The darkmode package*

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1 Introduction

The darkmode Package provides an API for template and package developers to create dynamic color schemes for light- and darkmodes. For those unaware: We refer to dark mode when a document has a dark background with a light font and to light mode if it has a dark font with a light background.

1.1 Why

Now you might think: Why would anyone even need to use a dark mode for PDF files? While for the common task of printing a dark mode has a lot of disadvantages and would take a lot of ink, these days it becomes more and more common to view PDF files directly on a Screen. And Screens emit a lot of Blue light, which - especially in the evening - can be really annoying to stare at when working on a large text document. Also modern displays can get so bright that a stark black and white contrast is too strong for most lighting scenarios.

*This document corresponds to darkmode v1.0.1, dated 2022-09-01.
2 Usage

2.1 Basic usage

The basic idea behind this package is that the dark mode is enabled in the preamble once, either by passing the package option `enable` or via the command `\enabledarkmode`, and applies to the rest of the document.

2.2 Adopting the Darkmode

When defining custom colors and commands, we can check if the dark mode is active or not to dynamically adjust the Colors.

Example:

```latex
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\bluecode}{m}{%
  \texttt{\textcolor{\IfDarkModeTF{cyan}{blue}}{#1}}%}
```

Note that in most scenarios it is possible to use the `\IfDarkModeTF` command inline without any sideeffects. If cases where this doesn’t work, an alternative is to wrap the entire definition of a macro in the switch:

```latex
\IfDarkModeTF{%
  \definecolor{accentcolor}{RGB}{0, 157, 129}%
}{%
  \definecolor{accentcolor}{RGB}{0, 122, 93}%
}
```

Another useful trick is the usage of the colors `\thepagecolor` from the `pagecolor`-Package and the color `fgcolor` which is defined to the default font color. You can mix any color with these two colors to easily derive fitting colors:

```latex
% Fancy Altering Table Row Colors
\rowcolors{2}{\thepagecolor}{fgcolor!10!\thepagecolor}
```

Note that `yellow!10!\thepagecolor` is not the same as `yellow!10` because the second one would just default to `yellow!10!white`.

3 Detailed documentation

3.1 Package options

There following options can be passed to the package:

- `enable` - boolean input, enables or disables the dark mode for the entire document
- `defaulthook` - boolean input, whether to enable or disable the default hook (`@darkmode@on@enable` or `darkmode@on@disable`)
- `nodefaulthook` - meta key for disabling the default hook
3.2 User Commands

\enabledarkmode enables the dark mode at the current position, while \disabledarkmode disables the dark mode at the current position.

**Note:** that this is only intended to be used in the preamble for an entire document mainly with a CI/CD. Trying to toggle the dark mode between different pages may lead to unexpected behavior and is not recommended. For regular use to pass the enabled option to the package.

\IfDarkModeT \langle true code \rangle \IfDarkModeF \langle false code \rangle \IfDarkModeTF \langle true code \rangle \langle false code \rangle

Checks whether the dark mode is enabled or not. If so, \langle true code \rangle is executed, otherwise \langle false code \rangle is executed. These macros are fully expandable.

3.3 Commands for developers

This functionality is mostly aimed at package developers and template creators, for the end user it should not be necessary to manually fixup the Switching with compatible Packages and Classes.

\darkmode@set@enabled \darkmode@set@disabled

Functions for template developers that want to implement dark mode toggling with \LaTeX.\newcommand{2022-08-30}
## 4 implementation

First we define the package Options. The usage of initial ensures that the boolean \texttt{\g@dark_mode_bool} always exists.

```latex
\RequirePackage{xcolor,pagecolor}
\keys_define:nn {darkmode} {
  enable .bool_gset:N = \g@dark_mode_bool,
  enable .initial:n = false,
  enable .default:n = true,
  defaulthook .bool_gset:N = \g@dark_mode_hook_bool,
  defaulthook .initial:n = true,
  defaulthook .default:n = true,
  nodefaulthook .meta:n = {defaulthook=false},
}
```

Now we process the package options.

```latex
\ProcessKeysOptions{darkmode}
```

We need a global Conditional to decide whether the dark mode is currently active or not.

```latex
\prg_new_conditional:Nnn \__darkmode_if_dark_mode: {T,F,TF} {
  \bool_if:NTF \g@dark_mode_bool {
    \prg_return_true:}
  \prg_return_false:}
\IfDarkModeT\IfDarkModeF\IfDarkModeTF
```

```latex
\cs_set_eq:NN\IfDarkModeT \__darkmode_if_dark_mode:T
\cs_set_eq:NN\IfDarkModeF \__darkmode_if_dark_mode:F
\cs_set_eq:NN\IfDarkModeTF \__darkmode_if_dark_mode:TF
```

We provide \texttt{\darkmode@set@enabled} and \texttt{\darkmode@on@enable}.

```latex
\definecolor{darkmode@anthrazitgrau}{HTML}{293133}
\colorlet{fgcolor}{.}
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\@darkmode@set@enabled}{}{
  \bool_set_true:c {g@dark_mode_bool}
}
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\@darkmode@on@enable}{}{
  \pagecolor{darkmode@anthrazitgrau}
  \color{white}
  \selectcolormodel{RGB}
  \colorlet{fgcolor}{.}
}
```

```latex
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\enabledarkmode}{}{
  \@darkmode@set@enabled
  \bool_if:cT {g@dark_mode_hook_bool} {\@darkmode@on@enable}
}
```

(End definition for \texttt{\darkmode@set@enabled}, \texttt{\darkmode@on@enable}. These functions are documented on page 3.)
\darkmode@set@disabled
\darkmode@on@disabled

\DeclareDocumentCommand{\darkmode@set@disabled}{}{
  \bool_set_false:c {g_@@_dark_mode_bool}
}
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\darkmode@on@disable}{}{
  \pagecolor{white}
  \color{black}
  \colorlet{fgcolor}{.}
}
\DeclareDocumentCommand{\disabledarkmode}{}{
  \darkmode@set@disabled
  \bool_if:cT {g_@@_dark_mode_hook_bool} {\darkmode@on@disable}
}

(End definition for \disabledarkmode, \darkmode@set@disabled, and \darkmode@on@disabled. These
definitions are documented on page 3.)

\__darkmode_update_from_bool

\DeclareDocumentCommand{\__darkmode_update_from_bool}{}{
  \IfDarkModeTF{\enabledarkmode}{\disabledarkmode}
}
\__darkmode_update_from_bool

(End definition for \__darkmode_update_from_bool.)
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The italic numbers denote the pages where the corresponding entry is described, numbers
underlined point to the definition, all others indicate the places where it is used.

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